9600 Gateway Drive Reno, Nevada 89521 (775) 688-2559

BEFORE THE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

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In the Matter of Charges and Complaint 5

6 Against:

CHINYERE LAWRENTIA OKEKE, M.D.,

Respondent.

Case No. 24-35350-1

FILED

FEB 1 3 2024

NEVADA STATE BOARD OF MEDICAD EXAMINERS

COMPLAINT

The Investigative Committee¹ (IC) of the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners (Board), by and through Sarah A. Bradley, Deputy Executive Director and attorney for the IC, having a reasonable basis to believe that Chinyere Lawrentia Okeke, M.D., (Respondent) violated the provisions of Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 630 and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 630 (collectively, the Medical Practice Act), hereby issues its Complaint, stating the IC's charges and allegations as follows:

- Respondent was at all times relative to this Complaint a medical doctor holding an 1. active license to practice medicine in the State of Nevada (License No. 14416). Respondent was originally licensed by the Board on June 19, 2012.
- Patient A² was a 25 year-old female at the time of the events at issue in this 2. Complaint.
- Respondent prescribed controlled substances to Patient A during the time of the 3. events at issue in this Complaint.
- The first record that the Board received showing Respondent's care of Patient A is 4. May 9, 2018.

¹ The Investigative Committee of the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners, at the time this formal Complaint was authorized for filing, was composed of Board members Bret W. Frey, M.D., Chowdhury H. Ahsan, M.D., PhD., FACC, and Col. Eric D. Wade, USAF (Ret.) (Public Member).

² Patient A's true identity is not disclosed herein to protect her privacy, but is disclosed in the Patient Designation served upon Respondent along with a copy of this Complaint. At the start of the events covered in this Complaint, Patient A was 25 years old. She turned 26 in May 2018, and 27 in May 2019.

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| | Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners | Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners 9600 Gateway Drive | Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners 9600 Gateway Drive Reno, Nevada 89521 | Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners 9600 Gateway Drive Reno, Nevada 89521 (775) 688-2559 |

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| 5. | In 2018, Respondent subsequently saw Patient A on June 18, 2018, July 16, 2018 |
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| August 15, 20 | 118, and September 13, 2018. |

- 6. In 2019, Respondent saw Patient A on January 7, 2019, February 4, 2019, March 22, 2019, April 15, 2019, May 13, 2019, May 31, 2019, June 24, 2019, July 22, 2019, July 29, 2019, and August 27, 2019.
- 7. According to the Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP) Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed thirty (30) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for fifteen (15) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on January 10, 2018, and filled on January 10, 2018.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed thirty 8. (30) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for fifteen (15) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on January 10, 2018, and filled on January 24, 2018.
- 9. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed thirty (30) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for fifteen (15) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on February 7, 2018, and filled on February 7, 2018.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed thirty (30) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for fifteen (15) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on February 26, 2018, and filled on February 26, 2018.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty 11. (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on March 13, 2018, and filled on March 13, 2018.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty 12. (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on April 11, 2018, and filled on April 11, 2018.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent checked Patient A's Patient Report on May 9, 2018.

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- At that time, Patient A's Patient Report would have shown active prescriptions for 14. dextroamphetamine-amphetamine 20 mg (2 per day) and alprazolam 1 mg (2 per day) from another prescribing practitioner.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent checked 15. Patient A's Patient Report on June 18, 2018.
- At that time, Patient A's Patient Report would have shown active prescriptions for 16. clonazepam .50 mg (2 per day) and methylphenidate 10 mg (2 per day) from another prescribing practitioner.
- 17. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on June 18, 2018, and filled on June 18, 2018.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent checked 18. Patient A's Patient Report on July 16, 2018.
- 19. At that time, Patient A's Patient Report would have shown active prescriptions for dextroamphetamine-amphetamine 20 mg (2 per day) and clonazepam 1 mg (2 per day) from another prescribing practitioner.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty 20. (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on July 16, 2018, and filled on July 16, 2018.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty 21. (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on August 15, 2018, and filled on August 15, 2018.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty 22. (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on September 13, 2018, and filled on September 13, 2018.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty 23. (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on October 10, 2018, and filled on October 11, 2018.

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- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty 24. (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on December 6, 2018, and filled on December 6, 2018.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty 25. (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on January 7, 2019, and filled on January 7, 2019.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty 26. (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on February 4, 2019, and filled on February 4, 2019.
- 27. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent checked Patient A's Patient Report on March 22, 2019.
- At that time, Patient A's Patient Report would have shown active prescriptions for 28. clonazepam 1 mg (2 per day) and oxycodone-acetaminophen 10-325 (3 per day approximately) from other prescribing practitioners.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty 29. (60) tramadol Hcl 50 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on March 22, 2019, and filled on March 22, 2019.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent checked 30. Patient A's Patient Report on April 15, 2019.
- At that time, Patient A's Patient Report would have shown active prescriptions for 31. clonazepam 1 mg (2 per day), oxycodone-acetaminophen 10-325 (3 per day approximately), and methylphenidate 20 mg (2 per day) from other prescribing practitioners.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty 32. (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on April 15, 2019, and filled on April 15, 2019.
- According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty 33. (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on May 13, 2019, and filled on May 13, 2019.

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- 34. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed ninety (90) tramadol hcl 50 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on May 31, 2019, and filled on May 31, 2019.
- 35. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on June 24, 2019, and filled on June 24, 2019.
- 36. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent checked Patient A's Patient Report on July 1, 2019.
- 37. At that time, Patient A's Patient Report would have shown active prescriptions for clonazepam 1 mg (2 per day) and dextroamphetamine-amphetamine 20 mg (2 per day) from another prescribing practitioner.
- 38. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on July 22, 2019, and filled on July 25, 2019.
- 39. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent checked Patient A's Patient Report on July 29, 2019.
- 40. At that time, Patient A's Patient Report would have shown active prescriptions for clonazepam 1 mg (2 per day) and dextroamphetamine-amphetamine 20 mg (2 per day) from another prescribing practitioner.
- 41. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent checked Patient A's Patient Report on August 27, 2019.
- 42. At that time, Patient A's Patient Report would have shown active prescriptions for clonazepam 1 mg (2 per day) and dextroamphetamine-amphetamine 20 mg (2 per day) from another prescribing practitioner.
- 43. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty (60) hydrocodone-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on August 27, 2019, and filled on August 27, 2019.

| 44. | According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixty |
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| (60) hydroco | done-acetaminophen 5-325 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription |
| was written o | on September 27, 2019, and filled on September 27, 2019. |

- 45. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed ninety (90) tramadol hcl 50 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on October 23, 2019, and filled on October 23, 2019.
- 46. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed ninety (90) tramadol hcl 50 mg for thirty (30) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on November 22, 2019 and filled on November 22, 2019.
- 47. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed twenty-one (21) tramadol hcl 50 mg for seven (7) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on December 20, 2019, and filled on December 20, 2019.
- 48. According to the PMP Patient Report for Patient A, Respondent prescribed sixtynine (69) tramadol hel 50 mg for twenty-three (23) days for Patient A and this prescription was written on December 20, 2019, and filled on December 24, 2019.
- 49. The standard of care for prescribing controlled substances is to avoid the use of benzodiazepines (such as clonazepam and alprazolam) with opioids (such as hydrocodone-acetaminophen, oxycodone-acetaminophen, and tramadol).
- 50. There is an increased potential for respiratory depression with the use of opioids and benzodiazepines at the same time.
- 51. Respondent asserts that she did not prescribe both benzodiazepines and opioids to Patient A at the same time.³

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³ Patient A's Patient Report from the PMP does show that a prescription of alprazolam 1 mg tablet (60 pills, 2 per day) was provided to Patient A by Respondent on November 9, 2018, filled on November 12, 2018. This appears to be an entry error at the pharmacy where this medication was filled because Patient A saw another provider with the same last name as Respondent's for psychiatric care during the time at issue in this Complaint. Patient A saw the other provider on the day that the prescription for alprazolam was written and medical records provided to the IC do not show a visit with Respondent on that day. Therefore, information regarding these prescriptions is not included in the factual allegations contained in this Complaint.

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- However, Respondent did prescribe Patient A opioids during the dates noted above, 52. and Respondent knew, or should have known, that Patient A was being prescribed benzodiazepines by another prescribing provider at that same time.
- Respondent completed eight (8) queries of the PMP to obtain Patient A's Patient 53. Report during the dates noted above.
- PMP records do not show that Respondent conducted queries of Patient A in the 54. PMP prior to prescribing controlled substances to her, or every ninety (90) days after prescribing controlled substances to her as required by Nevada law.
- While those eight (8) queries were not done frequently enough according to the 55. requirements of Nevada law, those queries still should have provided Respondent with some information about Patient A's other medications, specifically the benzodiazepines that she was receiving from other providers.
- During the period from January 2018 through December 2019, Patient A's Patient 56. Report in the PMP shows consistent, monthly prescriptions for both opioid and benzodiazepine medications.
- During the period from January 2018 through December 2019, Respondent failed 57. to meet the standard of care when she prescribed opioid medications to Patient A.
- Respondent failed to maintain clear, accurate, legible, and complete medical 58. records for Patient A during the period from January 2019 through December 2019.
- Specifically, Respondent failed to ensure that Patient A's medication list was 59. accurate and complete. For example, at each visit with Patient A, Respondent does not include Patient A's prescription for alprazolam or clonazepam that was provided by another prescribing practitioner in Patient A's medication list.
- In her review of Patient A's PMP Patient Report, Respondent should have noticed 60. that Patient A was receiving a benzodiazepine that was not on her medication list.
- Respondent should have asked Patient A about these other medications and/or 61. updated Patient A's medication list to include these other medications, particularly given the serious concern regarding concurrent use of benzodiazepines and opioids.

| | 62. | Patient A's records do not reflect that this was discussed with Patient A or that |
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| Patient | A's m | edication list was updated to accurately reflect the medications that she was being |
| prescri | bed. | |
| | 63. | Patient A's current medication list contained in her medical records included bot |

- 63. Patient A's current medication list contained in her medical records included both gabapentin 300 mg and Lyrica 200 mg for the time period addressed in this Complaint.
- 64. When asked whether Patient A was taking both of these medications at the same time, Respondent indicated that Patient A did not tolerate Lyrica and she instead prescribed Patient A gabapentin. However, both medications remained on Patient A's current medication list in her medical records for the time period at issue.
- 65. Patient A's current medication list contained in her medical records included both Norco 5-325 mg and Norco 7.5-325 mg for the time period addressed in this Complaint.
- 66. When asked whether Patient A was taking both of these doses of Norco at the same time, Respondent indicated that Patient A was weaned from the higher Norco dose to the lower Norco dose. However, both medications remained on Patient A's current medication list in her medical records for the time period at issue.
- 67. Tramadol was also listed as a current medication for Patient A in her medical records for the time period at issue. Yet, in her response to the Board regarding this investigation, Respondent indicated that Patient A was weaned from the higher Norco dose, to the lower Norco dose, to a dose of Tramadol 50 mg TID prn as of March 2020. Patient A's medical records do not make this clear because all three (3) medications are listed as current medications during the time period at issue.
- 68. In addition, in 2019, Patient A's Patient Report from the PMP showed both Norco 5-325 mg and Tramadol Hcl 50 mg being prescribed to Patient A at the same time.
- 69. Prior to receiving Tramadol Hcl mg from Respondent in March 2019, Patient A was taking two (2) Norco 5-325 mg tablets per day.

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- Yet, in March 2019 and May 2019, Patient A's Patient Report showed that 70. Patient A was continuing to take two (2) Norco 5-325s each day even though three (3) Tramadol Hcl 50 mg tablets were added each day. In other words, her dose of Norco 5-325 did not decrease when the Tramadol Hcl 50 mg tablets were added.
- Patient A's current medications list should have been updated by Respondent at 71. each visit.
- It is not clear in Patient A's plan of care in her medical records what her current 72. treatment medications should be.

COUNT I

NRS 630.301(4) - Malpractice

- All of the allegations contained in the above paragraphs are hereby incorporated by 73. reference as though fully set forth herein.
- NRS 630.301(4) provides that malpractice of a physician is grounds for initiating 74. disciplinary action against a licensee.
- NAC 630,040 defines malpractice as "the failure of a physician, in treating a 75. patient, to use the reasonable care, skill, or knowledge ordinarily used under similar circumstances."
- As demonstrated by, but not limited to, the above-outlined facts, Respondent failed 76. to use the reasonable care, skill or knowledge ordinarily used under similar circumstances when rendering medical services to Patient A.
- Specifically, Respondent prescribed opioids to Patient A while Patient A was also 77. receiving benzodiazepines from another provider at the same time and Respondent knew or should have known about Patient A's benzodiazepines prescriptions.
- Patient A's medical records do not reflect that Respondent talked to Patient A 78. about this issue and/or considered it in her plan of care for Patient A.
- By reason of the foregoing, Respondent is subject to discipline by the Board as 79. provided in NRS 630.352.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL

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COUNT II

NRS 630.3062(1)(a) - Failure to Maintain Complete Medical Records

- All of the allegations contained in the above paragraphs are hereby incorporated by 80. reference as though fully set forth herein.
- NRS 630.3062(1)(a) provides that the "failure to maintain timely, legible, accurate 81. and complete medical records relating to the diagnosis, treatment and care of a patient" constitute grounds for initiating discipline against a licensee.
- Respondent failed to maintain complete medical records relating to the diagnosis, 82. treatment and care of Patient A, by failing to correctly document her actions and/or ensure that Patient A's current medication list and plan of care were fully updated and accurate when she treated Patient A, causing Patient A's medical records not to be timely, legible, accurate, and complete.
- By reason of the foregoing, Respondent is subject to discipline by the Board as 83. provided in NRS 630.352.

COUNT III

NRS 630.306(1)(b)(3) - Violation of Statutes and Regulations of the Nevada State Board of Pharmacy

- All of the allegations contained in the above paragraphs are hereby incorporated by 84. reference as though fully set forth herein.
- NRS 639.23507 requires that a prescribing practitioner before issuing an initial 85. prescription for controlled substances listed in schedule II, III, or IV, or an opioid that is a controlled substance listed in schedule V, and at least once every ninety (90) days thereafter for the duration of the course of treatment using the controlled substance, obtain a patient utilization report (Patient Report) regarding the patient from the PMP.
- Respondent failed to obtain Patient Reports for Patient A as required by 86. NRS 639.23507.
 - This conduct violates NRS 630.306(1)(b)(3). 87.

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88. By reason of the foregoing, Respondent is subject to discipline by the Board as provided in NRS 630.352.

WHEREFORE, the Investigative Committee prays:

- 1. That the Board give Respondent notice of the charges herein against her and give her notice that she may file an answer to the Complaint herein as set forth in NRS 630.339(2) within twenty (20) days of service of the Complaint;
- 2. That the Board set a time and place for a formal hearing after holding an Early Case Conference pursuant to NRS 630.339(3);
- 3. That the Board determine what sanctions to impose if it determines there has been a violation or violations of the Medical Practice Act committed by Respondent;
- 4. That the Board award fees and costs for the investigation and prosecution of this case as outlined in NRS 622.400;
- 5. That the Board make, issue and serve on Respondent its findings of fact, conclusions of law and order, in writing, that includes the sanctions imposed; and
- 6. That the Board take such other and further action as may be just and proper in these premises.

DATED this 3 day of February, 2024.

INVESTIGATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE NEVADA STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

By:

SARAH A. BRADLEY, J.D., MBA

Deputy Executive Director

9600 Gateway Drive Reno, NV 89521

Tel: (775) 688-2559

Email: <u>bradleys@medboard.nv.gov</u>

Attorney for the Investigative Committee

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL

Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners

VERIFICATION

| STATE OF NEVADA |) |
|------------------|-------|
| | : SS. |
| COUNTY OF WASHOE |) |

Bret W. Frey, M.D., having been duly sworn, hereby deposes and states under penalty of perjury that he is the Chairman of the Investigative Committee of the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners that authorized the Complaint against the Respondent herein; that he has read the foregoing Complaint; and that based upon information discovered in the course of the investigation into a complaint against Respondent, he believes that the allegations and charges in the foregoing Complaint against Respondent are true, accurate and correct.

DATED this 13th day of February, 2024.

INVESTIGATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE NEVADA STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

By:

Chairman of the Investigative Committee

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I am employed by the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners and that on the 13th day of February, 2024, I served a file-stamped copy of the foregoing COMPLAINT, via USPS Certified Mail, postage pre-paid, to the following parties:

CHINYERE LAWRENTIA OKEKE, M.D.

3110 S. Durango Srive, Suite #200

Tracking No.:

day of February, 2023.

Las Vegas, NV 89117

DATED this

MERCEDES FUENTES

Legal Assistant

Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners

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