BEFORE THE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

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In the Matter of Charges and Complaint

Against:

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DAVID KAYLE McCLEVE, PA-C,

Respondent.

Case No. 23-42281-1

MAY 3 0 2023 NEVADA STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

FTIFD

COMPLAINT

The Investigative Committee¹ (IC) of the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners (Board), by and through Deonne E. Contine, General Counsel and attorney for the IC, having a reasonable basis to believe that David Kayle McCleve, PA-C, (Respondent) violated the provisions of Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 630 and Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 630 (collectively, the Medical Practice Act), hereby issues its Complaint, stating the IC's charges and allegations as follows:

Respondent was at all times relative to this Complaint a physician assistant holding 1. 17 an active license to practice medicine in the State of Nevada (License No. PA1526). Respondent 18 was originally licensed by the Board on August 14, 2014.

At all times relative to this Complaint Schon Colby Roberts (NV License No. 17176) 2. 20 was Respondent's supervising physician. Dr. Roberts was originally licensed by the Board on 21 July 1, 2017. Dr. Roberts's specialty is listed as Emergency Medicine on the Board's website. 22 Plastic and Cosmetic Surgery are not specialties of Emergency Medicine. 23

Dr. Roberts's training in liposuction is limited to a two (2) day course in tumescent 3. 24 liposuction offered by Inspiring Physicians Worldwide and a certificate from a liposuction master 25 class offered by Elite Medical, a company which, upon information and belief, no longer exists. 26

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¹ The Investigative Committee of the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners, at the time this formal Complaint was authorized for filing, was composed of Board members Aury Nagy, M.D., Nicole (Nick) M. Spirtos, M.D., F.A.C.O.G., and Ms. Maggie Arias-Petrel.

4. Upon information and belief, Dr. Roberts did not perform liposuction surgery and delegated liposuction procedures to Respondent during the period he was Respondent's supervising physician.

5. Respondent's training in liposuction is limited to a two (2) day course in tumescent liposuction offered by Inspiring Physicians Worldwide and a certificate from a liposuction master class offered by Elite Medical, a company which, upon information and belief, no longer exists.

6. Respondent, as a physician assistant, has no formal surgical training in plastic or cosmetic surgery and is not board certified in any specialty.

7. Respondent has had eight (8) supervising physicians since August 14, 2014, none of whom have formal surgical training in plastic or cosmetic surgery, nor have they ever been board certified in either of those specialty areas. According to the Board's website, their specialties include seven (7) with Emergency Medicine, one (1) with Internal Medicine.

Patient A² was a sixty-two (62) year-old female at the time of the events in this
 Complaint.

9. Respondent saw Patient A at MyShape Lipo for the first time on March 4, 2022, when she presented for liposuction surgery.

17 10. It appears that Patient A completed a packet of preprinted forms on her arrival for 18 her appointment on March 4, 2022. On her Patient Information form, Patient A indicated her past 19 medical history included hypertension and hypercholesterolemia. She also indicated that she had 20 two (2) prior liposuction surgeries. Under the Family History section, Patient A noted a family 21 history of hypertension.

11. Respondent's records are preprinted and highly templated. Respondent uses the
Liposuction Procedure Report form to report, among other things, a patient's allergies,
medications used, whether the patient is pregnant, vital signs, lidocaine, aspirate, and the lipo laser
areas treated.

26 12. This preprinted form also seems to have a templated narrative that is used on all
27 Liposuction Procedure Reports.

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² Patient A's true identity is not disclosed herein to protect her privacy, but is disclosed in the Patient Designation served upon Respondent along with a copy of this Complaint.

13. The medical records lack documentation on Patient A's blood pressure prior to or during her liposuction surgery.

14. Respondent's medical records lack any documentation that Respondent saw Patient A preoperatively to assess any preoperative medical conditions. He did not obtain preoperative labs or perform a preoperative risk assessment to determine whether Patient A was an appropriate candidate for liposuction surgery. Finally, there is no documentation that Patient A was prescribed preoperative antibiotics or given any post operative instructions prior to March 4, 2022.

15. Upon information and belief, Respondent did not see Patient A preoperatively to assess any preoperative medical conditions, obtain preoperative labs or perform a preoperative risk assessment to determine whether Patient A was an appropriate candidate for liposuction surgery. Finally, Respondent did not prescribe Patient A preoperative antibiotics.

16. The Liposuction Procedure Report notes that Patient A consented to the procedure after being informed of the risks and potential complications of tumescent liposuction. Respondent's records lack documentation of consent to any other type of procedure.

17. The Liposuction Procedure Report shows the Smart Lipo Laser procedure was performed.

18. Upon information and belief, Patient A did not consent to the Smart Lipo Laser procedure.

19 19. The Liposuction Procedure Report indicates that Patient A was given post 20 operative instructions and medications. Respondent's Practitioner Notes and Discharge Summary 21 indicate Respondent told Patient A to provide her pharmacy location; however, the medical 22 records lack documentation regarding the medications prescribed, dose, or date the prescriptions 23 were requested to be filled by Respondent.

24 20. In a postoperative note Respondent indicated he received a call from Walmart
25 Pharmacy on March 6, 2022, two (2) days following Patient A's surgery, for clarification on the
26 prescriptions.

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Respondent's postoperative medical record notes that on March 7, 2022,
 Respondent spoke to an Intensive Care Unit physician at Mountain View Hospital who indicated
 Patient A was in pain, hypotensive, and that Patient A likely had necrotizing fasciitis.

22. Patient A was transferred to Sunrise Hospital on March 7, 2022, where she spent two (2) weeks. Patient A was discharged on March 21, 2022.

COUNT I

NRS 630.301(4) - Malpractice

23. All of the allegations contained in the above paragraphs are hereby incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein.

24. NRS 630.301(4) provides that malpractice of a physician assistant is grounds for initiating disciplinary action against a licensee.

25. NAC 630.040 defines malpractice as "the failure of a physician, in treating a patient, to use the reasonable care, skill, or knowledge ordinarily used under similar circumstances."

26. As demonstrated by, but not limited to, the above-outlined facts, Respondent failed to use the reasonable care, skill or knowledge ordinarily used under similar circumstances including failing to:

a. provide a preoperative assessment prior to the procedure date to adequately assess:

i. Patient A's medical history;

ii. determine whether further preoperative workup was needed;

- iii. conduct a risk assessment to determine if Patient A was an appropriate candidate for liposuction surgery; and
 - iv. provide preoperative prescriptions and post operative instructions.

b. timely prescribe post operative medications; and

c. obtain consent for the Smart Lipo Laser procedure.

27 27. By reason of the foregoing, Respondent is subject to discipline by the Board as
28 provided in NRS 630.352.

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COUNT II 1 NRS 630.3062(1)(a) - Failure to Maintain Appropriate Medical Records 2 All of the allegations contained in the above paragraphs are hereby incorporated by 28. 3 4 reference as though fully set forth herein. 5 29. NRS 630.3062(1)(a) provides that the "failure to maintain timely, legible, accurate and complete medical records relating to the diagnosis, treatment and care of a patient" constitute 6 7 grounds for initiating discipline against a licensee. 30. Respondent violated NRS 630.3062(1)(a) relating to the diagnosis, treatment and 8 care of Patient A, by failing to correctly document his actions when he treated Patient A, whose 9 medical records were not timely, legible, accurate, and complete because Respondent relied on 10 preprinted, templated forms that contained a limited narrative and because he failed to document 11 the required information and his records contained inconsistent and incorrect information. 12 Additionally, Respondent failed to document any pre or post operative care. 13 31. By reason of the foregoing, Respondent is subject to discipline by the Board as 14 15 provided in NRS 630.352. **COUNT III** 16 17 NRS 630.306(1)(e) – Practicing Beyond Scope of License 18 32. All of the allegations contained in the above paragraphs are hereby incorporated by 19 reference as though fully set forth herein. 20 33. Violation of a standard of practice adopted by the Board is grounds for disciplinary 21 action pursuant to NRS 630.306(1)(e). 22 NAC 630.360(1) permits a physician assistant to perform only those medical 34. 23 services that are within the scope of the practice of his or her supervising physician. 24 Respondent violated NRS 630.306(1)(e) by providing medical services outside the 35. 25

scope of practice of his supervising physician, who was an emergency room physician with no
formal training in plastic or cosmetic surgery, and whose liposuction training was limited to, at
most, three (3) days, by performing liposuction surgery procedures on Patient A.

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By reason of the foregoing, Respondent is subject to discipline by the Nevada State 36. Board of Medical Examiners as provided in NRS 630.352.

COUNT IV

NRS 630.306(1)(e) – Competence

37. All of the allegations contained in the above paragraphs are hereby incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein.

Violation of a standard of practice adopted by the Board is grounds for disciplinary 38. action pursuant to NRS 630.306(1)(e).

39. NAC 630.360(1) permits a physician assistant to perform only those medical services that are commensurate with the education, training, experience and level of competence of the physician assistant.

12 Respondent violated NRS 630.306(1)(e) by providing medical services not 40. 13 commensurate with his education, training, experience, and level of competence by performing 14 liposuction surgery on Patient A because his education and training was limited to, at most, three 15 (3) days. He was not adequately trained because he was supervised by an emergency room 16 physician with no formal training in plastic or cosmetic surgery, and whose liposuction training was limited to, at most, three (3) days. Therefore, Respondent was not competent when 18 performing liposuction surgery procedures on Patient A.

41. By reason of the foregoing, Respondent is subject to discipline by the Nevada State 19 Board of Medical Examiners as provided in NRS 630.352. 20

WHEREFORE, the Investigative Committee prays:

1. That the Board give Respondent notice of the charges herein against him and give 22 him notice that he may file an answer to the Complaint herein as set forth in 23 NRS 630.339(2) within twenty (20) days of service of the Complaint; 24

2. That the Board set a time and place for a formal hearing after holding an Early 25 Case Conference pursuant to NRS 630.339(3); 26

That the Board determine what sanctions to impose if it determines there has been 3. 27 a violation or violations of the Medical Practice Act committed by Respondent; 28

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	1	4. That the Board award fees and costs for the investigation and prosecution of this		
	2	case as outlined in NRS 622.400;		
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	5	6. That the Board take such other and further action as may be just and proper in these		
	6	premises.		
	7	DATED this 30 day of May, 2023.		
OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners 9600 Gateway Drive Reno, Nevada 89521 (775) 688-2559	8	INVESTIGATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE NEVADA STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS		
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	10	By: Deonne E. Contine		
	11	DEONNE E. CONTINE General Counsel		
	12	9600 Gateway Drive Reno, NV 89521		
	13	Tel: (775) 688-2559 Email: <u>dcontine@medboard.nv.gov</u>		
	14	Attorney for the Investigative Committee		
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OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners 9600 Gateway Drive Reno, Nevada 89521 (775) 688-2559	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	VERIFICATION STATE OF NEVADA ; ss. COUNTY OF CLARK ; ss. Aury Nagy, M.D., having been duly sworn, hereby deposes and states under penalty of perjury that he is the Chairman of the Investigative Committee of the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners that authorized the Complaint against the Respondent herein; that he has read the foregoing Complaint against Respondent, he believes that the allegations and charges in the foregoing Complaint against Respondent are true, accurate and correct. DATED this Tay of May, 2023. INVESTIGATIVE COMMITTEE OF THE NEVADA STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS By: AURY NAGY, M.D. Chairman of the Investigative Committee
		8 of 8