BEFORE THE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

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In The Matter of Charges and)	
Complaint Against)	Case No. 10-18975-1
JENNIFER SAHM, M.D.)	FILED
Respondent.)	JUL 2 6 2010 NEVADA STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS
		By: Ja Em

COMPLAINT

The Investigative Committee of the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners, composed at the time filing of Benjamin Rodriguez, M.D., Chairman, Beverly A. Neyland, M.D., Member, and Van V. Heffner, Member, having a reasonable basis to believe that Jennifer Sahm, M.D., hereinafter referred to as Respondent, has violated the provisions of NRS Chapter 630, hereby issues its formal Complaint, stating the Investigative Committee's charges and allegations, as follows:

- 1. Respondent is currently licensed in active status (License No. 9500), and has been so licensed since July 14, 2000 by the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 630 of the Nevada Revised Statutes.
- 2. Patient A was a fifty-seven year old (57) male at the time of the incidents in question. His true identity is not disclosed to protect his privacy, but his identity is disclosed in the Patient Designation served on Respondent along with a copy of this Complaint.
- 3. Patient A presented to Saint Mary's Regional Medical Center Emergency Room (the "ER") on December 25, 2004 at 11:22 a.m. He complained of shortness of breath and sternal chest pain. He described the chest pain as stabbing, dull. His physical assessment was described as diaphoretic, cool and pale. Patient A's vital signs were normal except for an elevated blood pressure.

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- 4. The onset of the chest pain was identified by Patient A as that morning about 10:00 a.m., little more than one (1) hour before his presentation to the ER.
- 5. Patient A was treated with aspirin, oxygen, morphine, nitroglycerin, an anti-emetic and anti-inflammatory medication. Diagnostic testing included a chest x-ray, CT scan of the chest, an EKG and laboratory tests. The laboratory tests were taken from Patient A at 12:23 p.m. All tests were either normal or non-diagnostic.
- The differential diagnosis made by Respondent was cardiac v. pulmonary disease. However, the majority of potentially dangerous lung pathologies were eliminated by the CT scan of Patient A's chest. Thus, the identified cardiac pathology was likely. Patient A's shortness of breath in the absence of pulmonary pathology from the CT scan, metabolic derangement or anemia indicated that cardiac pathology was the likely cause of his dyspnea. Additionally, the "stuttering" (intermittent) chest pain pointed to cardiac pathology as well.
- 7. Unfortunately, only one EKG was administered on Patient A. The EKG results, not surprisingly, were non-diagnostic showing slight abnormalities only. In a case like this, a single EKG is not sufficient. It cannot be used to rule in or rule out unstable angina or acute myocardial infarction, so it is not helpful as a diagnostic tool by itself. It only gives a snapshot of the heart at a particular moment and further EKG testing of Patient A was required. Another EKG would have been helpful in reaching the correct diagnosis. Unfortunately, no repeat EKG was ever performed.
- 8. The laboratory tests for cardiac enzymes were similarly deficient. The test samples were collected at 12:23 p.m. just a short time after Patient A presented to the ER. Since the onset of the chest pain was at 10:00 a.m., this was only about two and one half (2 1/2) hours after the onset of chest pain. This was not enough time to adequately identify the leakage of cardiac enzymes into the bloodstream.
- 9. Cardiac enzymes, significantly, are not immediately elevated from Acute Myocardial Infarction. Elevation of the cardiac enzymes can be delayed for up to eight (8) to twelve (12) hours after the onset of symptoms. Thus, the single set of cardiac enzymes tested for in this matter was not enough to exclude any cardiac pathology where such a short time elapsed

between the onset of chest pain and the cardiac enzymes' test. The cardiac enzymes' test should have been repeated at least once, if not several, times to be certain that there was no sign of cardiac necrosis. As a result, Patient A's condition warranted admission to the hospital specifically for this purpose. Patient A required at least another five (5) hours in the hospital in order to allow for a correct diagnosis.

10. Patient A appeared to improve, however, and was discharged at 4:45 p.m. No further laboratory tests were performed prior to his discharge from the ER.

Count I

- 11. All of the allegations contained in the above paragraphs are hereby incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein.
- 12. Nevada Administrative Code Section 630.040 defines malpractice as the failure of a physician, in treating a patient, to use the reasonable care, skill, or knowledge ordinarily used under similar circumstances.
- 13. Nevada Revised Statute Section 630.301(4) provides that malpractice is grounds for initiating disciplinary action against a licensee.
- 14. Respondent failed to use the reasonable care, skill, or knowledge ordinarily used under the same or similar circumstances when she failed to order a repeat EKG in the face of stuttering chest pain and/or failed to admit Patient A to the hospital for the required time frame in order to run a second set of cardiac enzymes tests.
- 15. By reason of the foregoing, Respondent is subject to discipline by the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners as provided in Section 630.352 of the Nevada Revised Statutes.

WHEREFORE, the Investigative Committee prays:

- 1. That the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners give Respondent notice of the charges herein against her and give her notice that she may file an answer to the Complaint herein as set forth in Section 630.339 of the Nevada Revised Statutes within twenty (20) days of service of the Complaint.
- 2. That the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners set a time and place for a formal hearing after holding an Early Case Conference pursuant to NRS §630.339(3);

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3.	That the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners determine what sanctions i
determines to	impose if it determines there has been a violation or violations of the Medica
Practice Act (1	Nevada Revised Statutes Chapter 630) committed by Respondent; and

- That the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners make, issue and serve on 4. Respondent its findings of facts, conclusions of law and order, in writing, that includes the sanctions imposed; and
- That the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners take such other and further 5. action as may be just and proper in these premises.

DATED this 2/1 day of July, 2010.

THE NEVADA STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

Bradley O. Van Ry, Esq.
Deputy General Counsel and Attorney for the Investigative Committee

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners

VERIFICATION

STATE OF NEVADA)
COUNTY OF CLARK	: ss.)

Benjamin Rodriguez, M.D., hereby deposes and states under penalty of perjury under the laws of the state of Nevada that he is the Chairman of the Investigative Committee of the Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners that authorized the foregoing Complaint against the Respondent herein; that he has read the foregoing Complaint; and that based upon information discovered during the course of the investigation into a complaint against Respondent, that he believes the allegations and charges in the foregoing Complaint against Respondent are true, accurate, and correct.

Dated this 267 day of July, 2010.

BENJAMIN RODRIGUEZ, M.D.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners 1105 Terminal Way #301 Reno, Nevada 89502 (775) 688-2559

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that I am employed by Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners and that on 26th day of July 2010; I served a file copy of the Complaint, Patient Designation, Original Settlement, Waiver and Consent Agreement along with the Fingerprint Information by mailing via USPS certified return receipt mail to the following:

Jennifer Sahm, M.D. P.O. Box 21418 Reno, NV 89515-1418

Dated this 26th day of July 2010.

Angelia L. Donohoe Legal Assistant